



Unrestricted					
Data and Business Rules – Asthma Indicator Set					
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## **New GMS Contract QOF Implementation**

### **Dataset and Business Rules - Asthma Indicator Set**

**Amendment History:**

<b>Version</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Amendment History</b>
0.1	09-Jul-2004	From Peter Horsfield. Extracted from July Read Code Release. Contains Read v0 only.
1.0	27-Sep-2004	Amended following 4 Country review
1.1	18-Jan-2005	Amended following January Read Code Release
1.2	21-Jun-2005	Amended following 4 Country review
2.0	21-July-2005	Signed off following 4 Country review
2.1	21-July-2005	Amended following July 2005 Read Code release and January 2005 SNOMED CT release
2.2	21-Aug-2005	Amended following 4 Country review
3.0	23-Sep-2005	Signed off following 4 Country review
3.1	21-Nov-2005	Amended following review by Phil Brown
3.2	22-Nov-2005	Amended following review by Peter Horsfield
3.3	3-Dec-2005	Draft revised for internal review
7.4	25-Feb-2006	Amended following internal & 4 Countries review. Also includes uplifting to 7.4 to bring the 4-Byte documents to the same version number as the 5-Byte/CTV3/SNOMED-CT documents
8.0	15-Mar-2006	Signed off following 4 Country review
8.1	20-Apr-2006	Responding to queries raised a) Amend wording for Note 3 b) Amend Numerator Rules 2 for ASTHMA8
8.5	18-May-2006	Approved by NHSE
8.6	20-Oct-2006	April Read Code Release October Read Code Release Corrections and amendments following feedback
9.0	30-Nov-2006	Approved by NHSE
9.1	11-Apr-2007	April 2007 Read Code Release
10.0	18-Jun-2007	Signed off following 4 Country review

## **New GMS contract Q&O framework implementation**

### Dataset and business rules – Asthma indicator set

#### Notes

- 1) The specified dataset and rulesets are to support analysis of extracted data to reflect the status at a specified point in time of patient records held by the practice. In the context of this document that specified time point is designated the 'Reference date' and identified by the abbreviation 'REF\_DAT'. In interpreting the specification REF\_DAT should be taken to mean midnight of the preceding day (i.e. a REF\_DAT of 01.04.2003 equates to midnight on 31.03.2003).
- 2) To support accurate determination of the population of patients to which the indicators should relate (the denominator population) these rulesets have been compiled with a prior assumption that the reference date is specified prior to extraction of data and is available for computation in the data extraction routine. The reference date will also be required to be included in the data extraction to support processing of rules that are dependent upon it. It is possible that an alternative approach could be adopted in which rules to determine the denominator population by registration status would be applied as a component of rule processing. If this second approach were to be adopted it would be essential to specify default time criteria for determining the registration characteristics of the denominator population during the data extraction process. Additionally there would be a requirement to supplement the dataset and rulesets to support identification of the appropriate denominator population.
- 3) Clinical codes quoted are (where known) from the April 2006 release of Read codes (version 0). The codes are shown within the document as a 4 character value to show that the Read Code is for a 4-Byte system.
  - i) Where a '%' wildcard is displayed, the Read Code is filled to 4 characters with full-stops. When implementing a search for the Read Code, only the non full-stop values should be used in the search, For example, a displayed Read Code of c1..% should be implemented as a search for c1%, i.e. should find c1 and any of it's children.
  - ii) Where a range of read codes are displayed, the Read Code is filled to 4 characters with full-stops. When implementing the search, only the non full-stop values should be used in the search, For example, a displayed Read Code range of G342 – G3z. should find all codes between G342 and G3z (including any children where applicable).
- 4) Datasets comprise a specification of two elements:
  - a) Patient selection criteria. These are the criteria used to determine the patient population against whom the indicators are to be applied.
    - i) Registration status. This determines the current patient population at the practice
    - ii) Diagnostic code status. This determines the current patient population (register size) for a given clinical condition

There are three scenarios within the diagnostic code status, these are where

- There is a single morbidity patient population (disease register) required (e.g. within CHD). Where this occurs, a single set of rules for identifying the patient population is provided.

- There is a single co-morbidity patient population (disease register) required (e.g. within Smoking). Where this occurs, a set of rules for *each* morbidity is provided. A patient *must* only be included in the patient population (register size) *once*.
- There are multiple patient populations (disease registers) required (e.g. within Heart Failure). Where this occurs, a single set of rules for *each* patient population is provided.  
N.B. where there are multiple patient populations (disease registers), it is possible that one or more will also be a co-morbidity patient population (e.g. within Depression)

Where this occurs, details of which register population applies to which indicator(s) are provided. Where the register size applies to an indicator, this is the base denominator population for that indicator.

- b) Clinical data extraction criteria. These are the data items to be exported from the clinical system for subsequent processing to calculate points allocations. They are expressed in the form of a MIQUEST 'Report-style' extract of data.

The record of each patient that satisfies the appropriate selection criteria for a given indicator will be interrogated against the clinical data criteria (also appropriate to that indicator). A report of the data contained in the selected records will be exported in the form of a fixed-format tabular report. Each selected patient will be represented by a single row in the report. Rows will contain a fixed number of fields each containing a single data item. The number of fields in each row and their data content will be determined by the clinical data criteria. Data items that match the clinical data criteria will be exported in the relevant field of the report. Where there is no data to match a specific clinical criterion a null field will be exported.

- 5) Rulesets are specified as multiple rules to be processed sequentially. Processing of rules should terminate as soon as a 'Reject' or 'Select' condition is encountered
- 6) Rules are expressed as logical statements that evaluate as either 'true' or 'false'. The following operators are required to be supported:
- |                     |        |
|---------------------|--------|
| a) > (greater than) | e) AND |
| b) < (less than)    | f) OR  |
| c) = (equal to)     | g) NOT |
| d) ≠ (not equal to) |        |
- 7) Where date criteria are specified with intervals of multiples of months or years these should be interpreted as calendar months or calendar years.
- 8) The new GMS contract requires that influenza vaccinations should be given between 1<sup>st</sup> September and 31<sup>st</sup> March of any given contract year in order to qualify for the relevant indicators. Hence in the contract year 2004 – 2005 the relevant dates will be 1<sup>st</sup> September 2004 and 31<sup>st</sup> March 2005 inclusive. In this document these dates are expressed as variable parameters FLU\_COM and FLU\_END respectively. For the purposes of data extraction these variables will be required to be specified prior to processing the relevant rules.

### Dataset Specification

#### 1) Patient selection criteria:

##### a) Registration status

<i>Current registration status</i>	<i>Qualifying criteria</i>
Currently registered for GMS	Most recent registration date < (REF_DAT)
Previously registered for GMS	Any sequential pairing of registration date and deregistration date where both of the following conditions are met: registration date < (REF_DAT); and deregistration date >= (REF_DAT)

##### b) Diagnostic code status

<i>Code criteria</i>	<i>Qualifying diagnostic codes</i>	<i>Time criteria</i>
<i>Included</i>	<i>Read codes v0</i>	<i>Latest &lt; (REF_DAT)</i>
	H43.% (excluding H434, H435)	
	<i>(Asthma diagnosis codes)</i>	
<i>Excluded</i>	<i>Read codes v0</i>	<i>Latest &lt; (REF_DAT) AND &gt; Date of diagnostic code above</i>
	212G	
	<i>(Code for asthma resolved)</i>	
<i>Required</i>	<i>Read codes v0</i>	<i>Latest &gt;= (REF_DAT - 1y) AND &lt; REF_DAT</i>
	c1..% c2..% c3..% c4..% c5..% c6..% c7..% cA..%	
	<i>(Asthma-related drug treatment codes)</i>	

*\*N.B. Codes required to be present from both groups to qualify a patient for inclusion*

**2) Clinical data extraction criteria**

<i>Field Number</i>	<i>Field name</i>	<i>Data item</i>	<i>Qualifying criteria</i>
1	PAT_ID	Patient ID number	Unconditional
2	REG_DAT	Date of patient registration	Latest < REF_DAT
3	PAT_AGE	Patients age (years) at REF_DAT	Unconditional
4	ASTEXC_COD	<i>Read codes v0</i>	Latest < REF_DAT
		9hA.% 9OJ2	
		<i>(Asthma exception reporting codes)</i>	
5	ASTEXC_DAT	Date of ASTEXC_COD	Chosen record
6	AST_COD	<i>Read codes v0</i>	Earliest < REF_DAT
		H43.% (excluding H434, H435)	
		<i>(Asthma diagnosis codes)</i>	
7	AST_DAT	Date of AST_COD	Chosen record
8	ASTSPIR_COD	<i>Read codes v0</i>	Latest < REF_DAT
		33G1 33H1 33I1 33J1 33K1 663J 8HRC	
		<i>(Spirometry codes for Asthma)</i>	
9	ASTSPIR_DAT	Date of ASTSPIR_COD	Chosen record
10	PEFR_COD	<i>Read codes v0</i>	Latest < REF_DAT
		339c-339d 339g 339n 339A-339B 66Yc 66YX 66YY	
		<i>(PEFR codes)</i>	
11	PEFR_DAT	Date of PEFR_COD	Chosen record
12	SMOK_COD	<i>Read codes v0</i>	Latest < REF_DAT
		137. - 137D 137F - 137H 137J - 137V 137X - 137h	

		<i>(Smoking habit codes)</i>	
13	SMOK_DAT	Date of SMOK_COD	Chosen record
14	REV_COD	<i>Read codes v0</i>	Latest < REF_DAT
		66YJ 66YK 66YQ 66YR 8B3j 9OJA	
		<i>(Asthma review codes)</i>	
15	REV_DAT	Date of REV_COD	Chosen record

### **Indicator rulesets**

- 1 **Indicator ASTHMA 1:** The practice can produce a register of patients with asthma, excluding patients with asthma who have been prescribed no asthma-related drugs in the previous twelve months

The terms of this indicator will be satisfied if the practice is able to produce a data extraction according to the above criteria.

No numerator or denominator determination is required.

- 2 Indicator ASTHMA 8: The percentage of patients aged eight and over diagnosed as having asthma from 1st April 2006 with measures of variability or reversibility.

a) Denominator ruleset

<i>Rule number</i>	<i>Rule</i>	<i>Action if true</i>	<i>Action if false</i>
1	If <a href="#">PAT AGE</a> < 8	Reject	Next rule
2	If <a href="#">AST DAT</a> < 01.04.2006	Reject	Next rule
3	If <a href="#">ASTSPIR DAT</a> >= ( <a href="#">AST DAT</a> – 3 months)	Select	Next rule
4	If <a href="#">PEFR DAT</a> >= ( <a href="#">AST DAT</a> – 3 months)	Select	Next rule
5	If <a href="#">REG DAT</a> >= ( <a href="#">REF DAT</a> – 3 months)	Reject	Next rule
6	If <a href="#">ASTEXC DAT</a> >= ( <a href="#">REF DAT</a> – 15 months)	Reject	Next rule
7	If <a href="#">AST DAT</a> >= ( <a href="#">REF DAT</a> – 3 months)	Reject	Select

b) Numerator ruleset: To be applied to the above denominator population

<i>Rule number</i>	<i>Rule</i>	<i>Action if true</i>	<i>Action if false</i>
1	If <a href="#">ASTSPIR DAT</a> >= ( <a href="#">AST DAT</a> – 3 months)	Select	Next rule
2	If <a href="#">PEFR DAT</a> >= ( <a href="#">AST DAT</a> – 3 months)	Select	Reject

- 3 Indicator ASTHMA 3: The percentage of patients with asthma between the ages of 14 and 19 in whom there is a record of smoking status in the previous 15 months.

a) Denominator ruleset

<i>Rule number</i>	<i>Rule</i>	<i>Action if true</i>	<i>Action if false</i>
1	If <u>PAT AGE</u> < 14	Reject	Next rule
2	If <u>PAT AGE</u> > 19	Reject	Next rule
3	If <u>SMOK DAT</u> >= ( <u>REF DAT</u> – 15 months)	Select	Next rule
4	If <u>REG DAT</u> >= ( <u>REF DAT</u> – 3 months)	Reject	Next rule
5	If <u>ASTEXC DAT</u> >= ( <u>REF DAT</u> – 15 months)	Reject	Next rule
6	If <u>AST DAT</u> >= ( <u>REF DAT</u> – 3 months)	Reject	Select

b) Numerator ruleset: To be applied to the above denominator population

<i>Rule number</i>	<i>Rule</i>	<i>Action if true</i>	<i>Action if false</i>
1	If <u>SMOK DAT</u> >= ( <u>REF DAT</u> – 15 months)	Select	Reject

- 4 Indicator ASTHMA 6: The percentage of patients with asthma who have had an asthma review in the previous 15 months.

a) Denominator ruleset

<i>Rule number</i>	<i>Rule</i>	<i>Action if true</i>	<i>Action if false</i>
1	If <u>REV_DAT</u> >= ( <u>REF_DAT</u> – 15 months)	Select	Next rule
2	If <u>REG_DAT</u> >= ( <u>REF_DAT</u> – 3 months)	Reject	Next rule
3	If <u>ASTEXC_DAT</u> >= ( <u>REF_DAT</u> – 15 months)	Reject	Next rule
4	If <u>AST_DAT</u> >= ( <u>REF_DAT</u> – 3 months)	Reject	Select

b) Numerator ruleset: To be applied to the above denominator population

<i>Rule number</i>	<i>Rule</i>	<i>Action if true</i>	<i>Action if false</i>
1	If <u>REV_DAT</u> >= ( <u>REF_DAT</u> – 15 months)	Select	Reject